	4	3	2	1
Focus	-response is consistently and purposefully focused -claim is given context, clearly introduced, strongly maintained, and paraphrased in the conclusion -counter-claim(s) skillfully and clearly acknow ledged and addressed	-response is generally focused; w riting unified claim is clear and for the most part maintained adequate context provided for the claim claim is paraphrased in the conclusion counter-claim(s) are adequately acknow ledged or addressed	-may have a minor drift in focus -claim may be clearly stated but insufficiently sustained -counter-claim(s) inadequately presented or addressed; may be confusing	-response may be very brief or may have a major drift in focus -claim may be confusing or ambiguous -counter-claim(s) missing
Organization	-response is unified by a clear and effective organizational structure -effective and consistent use of a variety of transitional strategies with logical progression of ideas -strong introduction and conclusion -strong connections among ideas	-response has an evident organizational structure with adequate introduction and conclusion, though some ideas may be loosely connected -adequate use of transitional strategies with some variety -adequate progression of ideas from beginning to end	-has an inconsistent organizational structure, and flaws are evident -inconsistent use of basic transition strategies -w eak connection among ideas -uneven progression of ideas from beginning to end -conclusion and introduction, if present, are w eak	-response has little or no clear organizational structure -few or no transitional strategies are evident -extraneous ideas may intrude
Details & Elaboration	-response provides thorough and convincing support/evidence for the writer's claim including the effective use of researched facts and quotes -use of evidence from sources is smoothly integrated, relevant, and concrete -effective use of a variety of elaborative techniques	-response provides accurate and relevant support/evidence for writer's claim that includes the use of researched facts and quotes -evidence from sources is integrated, even if aw kw ardly -adequate elaboration of evidence	-response provides uneven support/evidence for the writer's claim (may include partial or uneven use of facts and quotes) -evidence from sources is w eakly integrated, and citations, if present, may be weak or too general -uneven use of elaborative techniques	-response provides minimal support/evidence for the writer's claim; little or no researched facts/quotes -use of evidence from sources is minimal, absent, in error, or irrelevant
Voice & Tone	-response clearly and effectively expresses ideas, using precise language (academic and domain-specific*vocabulary) -uses an authoritative and informed tone	-response adequately expresses ideas with a mix of precise and more general language -uses some domain-specific*vocabulary correctly -generally conveys a tone of authority	-expresses ideas unevenly -limited use of domain-specific* vocabulary -informed or authoritative tone is inconsistent but evident in some areas of the response	-expression of ideas is vague, lacks clarity, or is confusing -little domain-specific* vocabulary -lacks authoritative tone
Conventions	-strong command of conventions; few , if any , errors are present	-grade level control over conventions; errors do not significantly distract -paragraphing and indentations are correct -greater attention to detail needed in: formatting punctuation capitalization spelling sentence structure or run ons	-some control of GUMS; frequent errors are distracting or confusing -systematic errors evident in: formatting punctuation capitalization spelling sentence structure or run ons	-serious or numerous errors distract or lead to confusion

<sup>\*</sup>domain-specific means vocabulary that is consistently used in the research about the issue